Parshas Pekudei — 6 Adar II 5757, 14 & 15 March 1997

Parsha Questions

1. Why is the word Mishkan stated twice in verse 38:21?
2. Why is the Mishkan called the “Mishkan of testimony”?
3. Who was appointed to carry the vessels of the Mishkan in the midbar?
4. Who was the officer in charge of the Levi'im?
5. What is the meaning of the name Betzalel?
6. How many people contributed a half-shekel to the Mishkan? Who contributed?
7. Which material used in the Bigdei Kehuna was not used in the coverings of the sacred vessels?
8. How were the gold threads made?
9. What was inscribed on the stones on the shoulders of the Ephod?
10. What was on the hem of the Me’il?
11. What did the Kohen Gadol wear between the Mitznefes and the Tzitz?
12. What role did Moshe play in the construction of the Mishkan?
13. Which date was the first time that the Mishkan was erected and not dismantled?
14. What was the “tent” which Moshe spread over the Mishkan (40:19)?
15. What “testimony” did Moshe place in the Aron?
16. What function did the Paroches serve?
17. Where was the Shulchan placed in the Mishkan?
18. Where was the Menorah placed in the Mishkan?
19. Who offered the communal sacrifices during the eight days of the dedication of the Mishkan?
20. On which day did both Moshe and Aharon serve as Kohanim?

Bonus Q: “And the 100 silver kikar were melted for the (100) sockets... one kikar per socket...and the (remaining) 1775 shekelim were fashioned into hooks...” (38:27)

Why does the Torah specify exactly what was done with the silver, whereas the Torah is not as specific regarding the gold?

I Did Not Know That!

The words “as Hashem commanded” appear 18 times regarding the Mishkan’s construction. The Sages instituted 18 blessings in the Shemone Esrei prayer to correspond to these 18 commands. Today, when we have no Beis Hamikdash, the 18 blessings of the Shemone Esrei substitute for the sacrifices offered in the Mishkan.

Vayikra Rabba 1:18 [thanks to Rabbi Sholem Fishbane]
Recommended Reading List

Ramban
38:22  Betzalel’s Genius
40:2   Timetable of the Yemei Milu’im

Ibn Ezra
38:11  Sunshine and Rain
40:35  Covering the Aron

Sforno
40:18  Essence of the Mishkan

Ba’al HaTurim
39:27  Storage of the Garments

Aderes Eliyahu
39:33  The World of the Mishkan

Answers to this Week’s Questions

All references are to the verses and Rashi’s commentary, unless otherwise stated

1. 38:21 - To allude to the Beis Hamikdash that would twice be taken as a “mashkon” (pledge) for the sins of the Jewish People until the nation repents.
2. 38:21 - It was testimony for the Jewish People that Hashem forgave them for the golden calf and allowed His Shechina to dwell among them.
3. 38:21 - The Levi’im.
4. 38:21 - Isamar ben Aharon.
5. 38:22 - “In the shadow of G-d.”
7. 39:1 - Linen. (See Rashi 31:10).
8. 39:3 - The gold was beaten into thin plates from which threads were cut. (See Rashi 28:6).
9. 39:6, 39:7 - The names of the tribes.
11. 39:31 - Tefillin.
12. 39:33 - He stood it up.
13. 40:17 - Rosh Chodesh Nissan of the second year in the Midbar. For seven days before this, during the consecration of Aharon and his sons, Moshe erected and dismantled the Mishkan. (Rashi 39:29)
14. 40:19 - The curtain of goat-skin.
15. 40:20 - The Luchos HaBris.
16. 40:21 - It served as a partition for the Aron.
17. 40:22 - On the northern side of the “O hel Mo’ed,” outside the “Paroches.”
18. 40:24 - On the southern side of the “O hel Mo’ed” opposite the “Shulchan.”
20. 40:31 - On the eighth day of the consecration of the Mishkan.

Because everyone gave exactly half of a silver shekel, the total amount of silver was public knowledge. Therefore, the more relevant question regarding the silver was “How was it used?” The gold, however, had been a free will offering, each person giving as much as he wanted. Therefore, the most relevant question regarding the gold was “How much was donated.”

Ahavas Yonasan
(Thanks to Rabbi Sholem Fishbane)

BonuS:

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